

#### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR (Established by Govt. of A.P., ACT No.30 of 2008) ANANTAPUR – 515 002 (A.P) INDIA

#### B.TECH. - COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING Course Structure (R20) – III & IV Year

Semester-V								
S.No.	Course Code	Course Name	L	Т	Р	Credits		
1.	20A05501T	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3		
2.	20A05502T	Artificial Intelligence	3	0	0	3		
3.	20A05503	Formal Languages and Automata Theory	3	0	0	3		
4.		Professional Elective Course – I	3	0	0	3		
	20A05504a	Software Project Management						
	20A04702b	Digital Image Processing						
	20A05504c	Big Data Technologies						
5.		Open Elective Course – I	3	0	0	3		
6.	20A05501P	Computer Networks Lab	0	0	3	1.5		
7.	20A05502P	Artificial Intelligence Lab	0	0	3	1.5		
8.		Skill oriented course – III	1	0	2	2		
	20A05506	Advanced Web Application Development						
9.	20A05507	Evaluation of Community Service Project				1.5		
Total								

#### **Open Elective-I**

S.No.	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Name	Offered by the Dept.
1	20A01505	Building Technology	CE
2	20A02505	Electric Vehicles	EEE
3	20A03505	3D Printing Technology	ME
4	20A04507	MATLAB Programming for Engineers	ECE/EEE
5	20A04508	Introduction to Control Systems	ECE/EEE
6	20A27505	Computer Applications in Food Processing	FT
7	20A54501	Optimization Techniques	Mathematics
8	20A56501	Materials Characterization Techniques	Physics
9	20A51501	Chemistry of Energy Materials	Chemistry

#### Note:

1. A student is permitted to register for Honours or a Minor in IV semester after the results of III Semester are declared and students may be allowed to take maximum two subjects per semester pertaining to their Minor from V Semester onwards.

2. A student shall not be permitted to take courses as Open Electives/Minor/Honours with content substantially equivalent to the courses pursued in the student's primary major.

3. A student is permitted to select a Minor program only if the institution is already offering a Major degree program in that discipline



#### JNTUA B.Tech. R20 Regulations

#### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)- III-I Sem LTPC

#### 0 0 3 3

#### (20A05501T) COMPUTER NETWORKS Common to CSE, IT, CSD, CSE(AI), CSE(AI&ML), AI&DS, CSE(IOT)

#### **Course Objectives:**

The course is designed to

- Understand the basic concepts of Computer Networks. •
- Introduce the layered approach for design of computer networks •
- Expose the network protocols used in Internet environment
- Explain the format of headers of IP, TCP and UDP •
- Familiarize with the applications of Internet •
- Elucidate the design issues for a computer network

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Identify the software and hardware components of a computer network
- Design software for a computer network •
- Develop new routing, and congestion control algorithms
- Assess critically the existing routing protocols •
- Explain the functionality of each layer of a computer network •
- Choose the appropriate transport protocol based on the application requirements •

**UNIT I Computer Networks and the Internet** Lecture 8Hrs What Is the Internet? The Network Edge, The Network Core, Delay, Loss, and Throughput in Packet-Switched Networks(Textbook 2), Reference Models, Example Networks, Guided Transmission Media, Wireless Transmission(Textbook 1)

UNIT II The Data Link Layer, Access Networks, and LANs Lecture 10Hrs Data Link Layer Design Issues, Error Detection and Correction, Elementary Data Link Protocols, Sliding Window Protocols (Textbook 1) Introduction to the Link Layer, Error-Detection and -Correction Techniques, Multiple Access Links and Protocols, Switched Local Area Networks Link Virtualization: A Network as a Link Layer, Data Center Networking, Retrospective: A Day in the Life of a Web Page Request (Textbook 2)

**UNIT III The Network Laver** Lecture 8Hrs Routing Algorithms, Internetworking, The Network Layer in The Internet (Textbook 1)

#### **UNIT IV** The Transport Layer

Lecture 9Hrs Connectionless Transport: UDP (Textbook 2), The Internet Transport Protocols: TCP, Congestion Control (Textbook 1)

UNIT V **Principles of Network Applications** Lecture 8Hrs Principles of Network Applications, The Web and HTTP, Electronic Mail in the Internet, DNS-The Internet's Directory Service, Peer-to-Peer Applications Video Streaming and Content Distribution Networks (Textbook 2)

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Andrew S.Tanenbaum, David j.wetherall, Computer Networks, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, PEARSON.
- 2. James F. Kurose, Keith W. Ross, "Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach", 6th edition, Pearson, 2019.



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#### **Reference Books:**

- Forouzan, Datacommunications and Networking, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Publication.
   Youlu Zheng, Shakil Akthar, "Networks for Computer Scientists and Engineers", Oxford Publishers, 2016.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105183/25 http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/computer-networks.html https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105183/3



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3 0 0 3

#### (20A05502T) ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE COMMON TO CSE, IT, CSD, CSE (DS), CSE(IOT)

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course is designed to:

- Introduce Artificial Intelligence
- Teach about the machine learning environment •
- Present the searching Technique for Problem Solving •
- Introduce Natural Language Processing and Robotics

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Apply searching techniques for solving a problem
- **Design Intelligent Agents** •
- Develop Natural Language Interface for Machines
- Design mini robots •
- Summarize past, present and future of Artificial Intelligence

#### UNIT I Introduction

Introduction: What is AI, Foundations of AI, History of AI, The State of Art.

Intelligent Agents: Agents and Environments, Good Behaviour: The Concept of Rationality, The Nature of Environments, The Structure of Agents.

Solving Problems by searching **UNIT II** Lecture 9 Hrs Problem Solving Agents, Example problems, Searching for Solutions, Uninformed Search Strategies, Informed search strategies, Heuristic Functions, Beyond Classical Search: Local Search Algorithms and Optimization Problems, Local Search in Continues Spaces, Searching with Nondeterministic Actions, Searching with partial observations, online search agents and unknown environments.

**UNIT III Reinforcement Learning & Natural Language Processing** Lecture 8Hrs Reinforcement Learning: Introduction, Passive Reinforcement Learning, Active Reinforcement Learning, Generalization in Reinforcement Learning, Policy Search, applications of RL

Natural Language Processing: Language Models, Text Classification, Information Retrieval, Information Extraction.

**UNIT IV Natural Language for Communication** Lecture 8 Hrs Natural Language for Communication: Phrase structure grammars, Syntactic Analysis, Augmented Grammars and semantic Interpretation, Machine Translation, Speech Recognition

Perception: Image Formation, Early Image Processing Operations, Object Recognition by appearance, Reconstructing the 3D World, Object Recognition from Structural information, Using Vision.

#### UNIT V **Robotics**

Robotics: Introduction, Robot Hardware, Robotic Perception, planning to move, planning uncertain movements, Moving, Robotic software architectures, application domains

Philosophical foundations: Weak AI, Strong AI, Ethics and Risks of AI, Agent Components, Agent Architectures, Are we going in the right direction, What if AI does succeed.

#### Textbooks:

1. Stuart J.Russell, Peter Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence A Modern Approach", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2019.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Nilsson, Nils J., and Nils Johan Nilsson. Artificial intelligence: a new synthesis. Morgan Kaufmann, 1998.
- Johnson, Benny G., Fred Phillips, and Linda G. Chase. "An intelligent tutoring system for the accounting cycle: 2. Enhancing textbook homework with artificial intelligence." Journal of Accounting Education 27.1 (2009): 30-39.

### **Online Learning Resources:**

http://peterindia.net/AILinks.html http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106139/ https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105152/

Lecture 9Hrs

Lecture 10Hrs



#### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– III-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### (20A05503) FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course is designed to:

- Introduce languages, grammar, and computational models
- Explain the Context Free Grammars
- Enable the students to use Turing machines
- Demonstrate decidability and un-decidability for NP-Hard problems

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- List types of Turing Machines
- Design Turing Machine
- Formulate decidability and undesirability problems

#### UNIT I Finite Automata

Why Study Automata Theory? The Central Concepts of Automata Theory, Automation, Finite Automation, Transition Systems, Acceptance of a String by a Finite Automaton, DFA, Design of DFAs, NFA, Design of NFA, Equivalence of DFA and NFA, Conversion of NFA into DFA, Finite Automata with E-Transition, Minimization of Finite Automata, Mealy and Moore Machines, Applications and Limitation of Finite Automata.

#### UNIT II Regular Expressions

Regular Expressions, Regular Sets, Identity Rules, Equivalence of two Regular Expressions, Manipulations of Regular Expressions, Finite Automata, and Regular Expressions, Inter Conversion, Equivalence between Finite Automata and Regular Expressions, Pumping Lemma, Closers Properties, Applications of Regular Expressions, Finite Automata and Regular Grammars, Regular Expressions and Regular Grammars.

#### UNIT III Context Free Grammars

Formal Languages, Grammars, Classification of Grammars, Chomsky Hierarchy Theorem, Context-Free Grammar, Leftmost and Rightmost Derivations, Parse Trees, Ambiguous Grammars, Simplification of Context Free Grammars-Elimination of Useless Symbols, E-Productions and Unit Productions, Normal Forms for Context Free Grammars-Chomsky Normal Form and Greibach Normal Form, Pumping Lemma, Closure Properties, Applications of Context Free Grammars.

#### UNIT IV Pushdown Automata

Pushdown Automata, Definition, Model, Graphical Notation, Instantaneous Description Language Acceptance of pushdown Automata, Design of Pushdown Automata, Deterministic and Non – Deterministic Pushdown Automata, Equivalenceof Pushdown Automata and Context Free Grammars Conversion, Two Stack Pushdown Automata, Application of Pushdown Automata.

#### UNIT V Turing Machine

Turing Machine, Definition, Model, Representation of Turing Machines-Instantaneous Descriptions, Transition Tables and Transition Diagrams, Language of a Turing Machine, Design of Turing Machines, Techniques for Turing Machine Construction, Types of Turing Machines, Church's Thesis, Universal Turing Machine, Restricted Turing Machine.

Decidable and Undecidable Problems: NP, NP-Hard and NP-Complete Problems.



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#### **Textbooks:**

1. Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages and Computation, J.E.Hopcroft, R.Motwani and J.D.Ullman, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2008.

2. Theory of Computer Science-Automata, Languages and Computation, K.L.P.Mishra and N.Chandrasekaran, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, PHI, 2007.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Formal Language and Automata Theory, K.V.N.Sunitha and N.Kalyani, Pearson, 2015.
- 2. Introduction to Automata Theory, Formal Languages and Computation, ShyamalenduKandar, Pearson, 2013.
- 3. Theory of Computation, V.Kulkarni, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- 4. Theory of Automata, Languages and Computation, Rajendra Kumar, McGraw Hill, 2014.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106049/ https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106104028



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# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– III-I Sem L T P C

# **L I F C 3 0 0 3**

#### (20A05504a) SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGEMENT (Professional Elective Course- I)

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course is designed to enable the students to understand the fundamental principles of Software Project management & will also have a good knowledge of the responsibilities of a project manager and how to handle them.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Describe the fundamentals of Project Management
- Recognize and use Project Scheduling Techniques
- Familiarize with Project Control Mechanisms
- Understand Team Management
- Recognize the importance of Project Documentation and Evaluation

#### UNIT I

Conventional Software Management: The waterfall model, conventional software Management performance

Evolution of Software Economics: software Economics. Pragmatic Software Cost Estimation Improving Software Economics: Reducing Software Product Size, Improving Software Processes, Improving Team Effectiveness, Improving Automation, Achieving Required Quality, Peer Inspections.

#### UNIT II

The old way and the new: The principles of conventional software Engineering, principles of modern software management, transitioning to an iterative process.

Life cycle phases: Engineering and production stages, inception, Elaboration, construction, transition phases.

Artifacts of the process: The artifact sets, Management artifacts, Engineering artifacts, programmatic artifacts

#### UNIT III

Work Flows of the process: Software process workflows, Inter Trans workflows. Checkpoints of the Process: Major Mile Stones, Minor Milestones, Periodic status assessments. Iterative Process Planning: work breakdown structures, planning guidelines, cost and schedule estimating, Iteration planning process, Pragmatic planning

#### UNIT IV

Process Automation: Automation Building Blocks, The Project Environment. Project Control and Process instrumentation: The seven core Metrics, Management indicators,

quality indicators

Tailoring the Process: Process discriminants. Managing people and organizing teams.

#### UNIT V

# Project Organizations and Responsibilities: Line-of-Business Organizations, Project Organizations, evolution of Organizations.

Future Software Project Management: modern Project Profiles, Next generation Software economics, modern process transitions.

Case Study: The Command Center Processing and Display System-Replacement (CCPDS-R)

# Lecture 9Hrs

Lecture 9Hrs

Lecture 9Hrs

Lecture 9Hrs

Lecture 9Hrs



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#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Software Project Management, Walker Royce, Pearson Education, 2012
- 2. Bob Hughes, Mike Cotterell and Rajib Mall "Software Project Management", 6th Edition, McGraw Hill Edition, 2017

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. PankajJalote, "Software Project Management in practice", 5th Edition, Pearson Education, 2017.
- 2. Murali K. Chemuturi, Thomas M. Cagley Jr." Mastering Software Project Management: Best Practices, Tools and Techniques", J. Ross Publishing, 2010
- 3. Sanjay Mohapatra, "Software Project Management", Cengage Learning, 2011

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101061/29



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# 1 F C 3 0 0 3

#### (20A04702b) DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING (Professional Elective Course– I)

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course is designed to enable the students to familiarize themselves with basic concepts of digital image processing and different image transforms and learn various image processing techniques like image enhancement, restoration, segmentation and compression

#### **Course Outcomes:**

#### After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Perform image manipulations and different digital image processing techniques
- Illustrate basic operations like Enhancement, segmentation, compression, Image transforms and restorationtechniques on image.
- Analyze pseudo and fullcolor image processing techniques.
- Apply various morphological operators on images

#### UNIT I

# Introduction: Introduction to Image Processing, Fundamental steps in digital image processing, components of an image processing system, image sensing and acquisition, image sampling and quantization, some basic relationships between pixels, an introduction to the mathematical tools used in digital image processing. Image Transforms: Need for image transforms, Discrete Fourier transform (DFT) of one variable, Extension to functions of two variables, some properties of the 2-D Discrete Fourier transform, Importance of Phase, Walsh Transform. Hadamard transform, Haar Transform, Slant transform, Discrete Cosine transform, KL Transform, SVD and Radon Transform, Comparison of different image transforms.

#### UNIT II

# Intensity Transformations and Spatial Filtering: Background, Some basic intensity transformation functions, histogram processing, fundamentals of spatial filtering, smoothing spatial filters, sharpening spatial filters, Combining spatial enhancement methods Filtering in the Frequency Domain: Preliminary concepts, The Basics of filtering in the frequency domain, image smoothing using frequency domain filters, Image Sharpening using frequency domain filters, Selective filtering.

#### UNIT III

#### Lecture 9Hrs

Lecture 9Hrs

Lecture 8Hrs

Image Restoration and Reconstruction: A model of the image degradation / Restoration process, Noise models, restoration in the presence of noise only-Spatial Filtering, Periodic Noise Reduction by frequency domain filtering, Linear, Position –Invariant Degradations, Estimating the degradation function, Inverse filtering, Minimum mean square error (Wiener) filtering, constrained least squares filtering, geometric mean filter ,image reconstruction from projections.

#### UNIT IV

Lecture 8Hrs

Lecture 9Hrs

Image compression: Fundamentals, Basic compression methods: Huffman coding, Golomb coding, Arithmetic coding, LZW coding, Run-Length coding, Symbol-Based coding, Bit-Plane coding, Block Transform coding, Predictive coding Wavelets and Multiresolution Processing: Image pyramids, subband coding, Multiresolution expansions, wavelet transforms in one dimensions & two dimensions, Wavelet coding.

#### UNIT V

Image segmentation: Fundamentals, point, line, edge detection, thresholding, region –based segmentation. Morphological Image Processing: Preliminaries, Erosion and dilation, opening and closing, basic morphological algorithms for boundary extraction, thinning, gray-scale morphology,



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Segmentation using morphological watersheds.

Color image processing: color fundamentals, color models, pseudo color image processing, basics of full color image processing, color transformations, smoothing and sharpening. Image segmentation based on color, noise in color images, color image compression.

#### **Textbooks:**

R. C. Gonzalez and R. E. Woods, Digital Image Processing, 3rd edition, Prentice Hall, 2008.
 Jayaraman, S. Esakkirajan, and T. Veerakumar," Digital Image Processing", Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2011.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Anil K.Jain, "Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing", Prentice Hall of India, 9th Edition, Indian Reprint, 2002.

2. B.Chanda, D.Dutta Majumder, "Digital Image Processing and Analysis", PHI, 2009

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105079 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105135



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JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– III-I Sem L T P C

## 3 0 0 3

#### (20A05504c) BIG DATA TECHNOLOGIES Common to CSE, IT, CSE(AI), CSE(AI&ML),AI&DS (Professional Elective Course– I)

#### **Course Objectives:**

To learn the big data characteristics, study challenges and Hadoop framework to handle big data.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Understand the elements of Big data
- Use different technologies to tame Big Data
- Process Given data using Map Reduce
- Develop applications using Hive, NoSQL.

#### UNIT I

Getting an Overview of Big Data: Introduction to Big Data, Structuring Big Data, Elements of Big Data, Big Data Analytics. Exploring the use of Big Data in Business Context Use of Big Data in Social Networking, Use of Big Data Preventing Fraudulent Activities, Use of Big Data in Retail Industry

#### UNIT II

# Introducing Technologies for Handling Big Data Distributed and Parallel Computing for Big Data, Introducing Hadoop, Cloud Computing and Big Data, In-memory Computing Technology for Big Data.

Understanding Hadoop Ecosystem Hadoop Ecosystem, Hadoop Distributed File System, Map Reduce, Hadoop YARN, Introducing HBase, Combining HBase and HDFS, Hive, Pig and Pig Latin, Sqoop, ZooKeeper, Flume, Oozie.

#### UNIT III

Understanding Map Reduce Fundamentals and H Base The Map Reduce Framework, Techniques to Optimize Map Reduce Jobs, Uses of Map Reduce, Role of H Base in Big Data Processing. Processing Your Data with Map Reduce Recollecting he Concept of Map Reduce Framework, Developing Simple Map Reduce Application, Points to Consider while Designing Map Reduce.

#### UNIT IV

#### Lecture 8Hrs

Lecture 8Hrs

Lecture 9Hrs

Customizing Map Reduce Execution and Implementing Map Reduce Program Controllong Map Reduce Execution with Input Format, Reading Data with Custom Record Reader, Organizing Output Data with Output Formats, Customizing Data with Record Writer, Customizing the Map Reduce Execution in Terms of YARN, Implementing a Map Reduce Program for Sorting Text Data. Testing and Debugging Map Reduce Application Debugging Hadoop Map Reduce Locally, Performing Unit Testing for Map Reduce Applications.

#### UNIT V

Exploring Hive: Introducing Hive, Hive Service, Built-In Functions in Hive, Hive DDl, Data Manipulation in Hive, Data Retrieval Queries, Using JOINS in Hive.

NoSQL Data Management Introduction to NoSQL, Types of NoSQL Data Models, Schema-Less Databases, Materialized Views, Distribution Models, Sharding.

#### **Textbooks:**

1. Big Data Black Book, DT Editorial services, Dreamtech Press

Lecture 8Hrs

Lecture 9Hrs



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#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Data Science for Business by F. Provost and T. Fawcett, O'Reilly Media.
- 2. Taming the Big Data Tidal Wave: Finding Opportunities in Huge Data Streams with Advanced
- 3. Hadoop: The Definitive Guide by Tom White, O'Reilly Media.
- 4. Big Data and Business Analytics by Jay Liebowitz, Auerbach Publications, CRC Press.



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#### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– III-I Sem L T P C 0 0 3 1.5

#### (20A05501P) COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB Common to CSE,IT,CSD,CSE(IOT)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To understand the different types of networks
- To discuss the software and hardware components of a network
- To enlighten the working of networking commands supported by operating system
- To impart knowledge of Network simulator 2/3
- To familiarize the use of networking functionality supported by JAVA
- To familiarize with computer networking tools.

#### **Course Outcomes (CO):**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Design scripts for Wired network simulation
- Design scripts of static and mobile wireless networks simulation
- Analyze the data traffic using tools
- Design JAVA programs for client-server communication
- Construct a wired and wireless network using the real hardware

#### List of Experiments:

- 1. Study different types of Network cables (Copper and Fiber) and prepare cables (Straight and Cross) to connect Two or more systems. Use crimping tool to connect jacks. Use LAN tester to connect the cables.
  - Install and configure Network Devices: HUB, Switch and Routers. Consider both manageable and non-manageable switches. Do the logical configuration of the system. Set the bandwidth of different ports.
  - Install and Configure Wired and Wireless NIC and transfer files between systems in Wired LAN and Wireless LAN. Consider both adhoc and infrastructure mode of operation.
- 2. Work with the commands Ping, Tracert, Ipconfig, pathping, telnet, ftp, getmac, ARP, Hostname, Nbtstat, netdiag, and Nslookup
- 3. Find all the IP addresses on your network. Unicast, Multicast, and Broadcast on your network.
- 4. Use Packet tracer software to build network topology and configure using Distance vector routing protocol.
- 5. Use Packet tracer software to build network topology and configure using Link State routing protocol.
- 6. Using JAVA RMI Write a program to implement Basic Calculator
- 7. Implement a Chatting application using JAVA TCP and UDP sockets.
- 8. Hello command is used to know whether the machine at the other end is working or not. Echo command is used to measure the round-trip time to the neighbour. Implement Hello and Echo commands using JAVA.
- 9. Using Wireshark perform the following operations:
  - Inspect HTTP Traffic
  - .Inspect HTTP Traffic from a Given IP Address,
  - Inspect HTTP Traffic to a Given IP Address,
  - Reject Packets to Given IP Address,
  - Monitor Apache and MySQL Network Traffic.
- 10. Install Network Simulator 2/3. Create a wired network using dumbbell topology. Attach agents, generate both FTP and CBR traffic, and transmit the traffic. Vary the data rates and evaluate the performance using metric throughput, delay, jitter and packet loss.



- 11. Create a static wireless network. Attach agents, generate both FTP and CBR traffic, and transmit the traffic. Vary the data rates and evaluate the performance using metric throughput, delay, jitter and packet loss.
- 12. Create a mobile wireless network. Attach agents, generate both FTP and CBR traffic, and transmit the traffic. Vary the data rates and evaluate the performance using metric throughput, delay, jitter and packet loss.

#### **References:**

- 1. ShivendraS.Panwar, Shiwen Mao, Jeong-dong Ryoo, and Yihan Li, "TCP/IP Essentials A Lab-Based Approach", Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- 2. Cisco Networking Academy, "CCNA1 and CCNA2 Companion Guide", Cisco Networking Academy Program, 3rd edition, 2003.
- 3. Elloitte Rusty Harold, "Java Network Programming", 3rd edition, O'REILLY, 2011.

## **Online Learning Resources/Virtual Labs:**

- <u>https://www.netacad.com/courses/packet-tracer</u> Cisco Packet Tracer.
- Ns Manual, Available at: https://www.isi.edu/nsnam/ns/ns-documentation.html, 2011.
- <u>https://www.wireshark.org/docs/wsug\_html\_chunked/</u>-Wireshark.
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105183/25
- http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/computer-networks.html
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105183/3
- http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs\_local/computer-networks/labs/explist.php



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# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– III-I Sem L T P C

### 0 0 3 1.5

#### (20A05502P) ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE LAB COMMON TO CSE,IT,CSD, CSE (DS)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To teach the methods of implementing algorithms using artificial intelligence techniques
- To illustrate search algorithms

To demonstrate the building of intelligent agents

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Implement search algorithms
- Solve Artificial intelligence problems
- Design chatbot and virtual assistant

#### List of Experiments:

1. Write a program to implement DFS and BFS

- 2. Write a Program to find the solution for traveling salesman Problem
- 3. Write a program to implement Simulated Annealing Algorithm
- 4. Write a program to find the solution for the wumpus world problem
- 5. Write a program to implement 8 puzzle problem
- 6. Write a program to implement Towers of Hanoi problem
- 7. Write a program to implement A\* Algorithm
- 8. Write a program to implement Hill Climbing Algorithm
- 9. Build a Chatbot using AWS Lex, Pandora bots.
- 10. Build a bot that provides all the information related to your college.
- 11. Build a virtual assistant for Wikipedia using Wolfram Alpha and Python
- 12. The following is a function that counts the number of times a string occurs in another string:
  - # Count the number of times string s1 is found in string s2

Def count substring(s1,s2):

```
count = 0
for i in range(0,len(s2)-len(s1)+1):
if s1 == s2[i:i+len(s1)]:
count += 1
return count
```

For instance, countsubstring('ab', 'cabalaba') returns 2.

Write a recursive version of the above function. To get the rest of a string (i.e. everything but the first character).

13. Higher order functions. Write a higher-order function count that counts the number of elements in a list that satisfy a given test. For instance: count (lambda x: x>2, [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]) should return 3, as there are three elements in the list larger than 2. Solve this task without using any existing higher-order function.

14. Brute force solution to the Knapsack problem. Write a function that allows you to generate random problem instances for the knapsack program. This function should generate a list of items containing N items that each have a unique name, a random size in the range 1 ...... 5 and a random value in the range 1..... 10.

Next, you should perform performance measurements to see how long the given knapsack solver take to solve different problem sizes. You should perform at least 10 runs with different randomly generated problem instances for the problem sizes 10,12,14,16,18,20 and 22. Use a backpack size of 2:5 x N for each value problem size N. Please note that the method used to generate random numbers can also affect performance, since different distributions of values can make the initial conditions of



the problem slightly more or less demanding.

How much longer time does it take to run this program when we increase the number of items? Does the backpack size affect the answer?

Try running the above tests again with a backpack size of 1 x N and with 4:0 x N.

15. Assume that you are organising a party for N people and have been given a list L of people who, for social reasons, should not sit at the same table. Furthermore, assume that you have C tables (that are infinitely large).

Write a function layout (N,C,L) that can give a table placement (i.e. a number from 0 : : :C -1) for each guest such that there will be no social mishaps.

For simplicity we assume that you have a unique number  $0 \dots N-1$  for each guest and that the list of restrictions is of the form  $[(X, Y) \dots]$  denoting guests X, Y that are not allowed to sit together. Answer with a dictionary mapping each guest into a table assignment, if there are no possible layouts of the guests you should answer False.

#### **References:**

- 1. David Poole, Alan Mackworth, Randy Goebel,"Computational Intelligence: a logical approach", Oxford University Press, 2004.
- 2. G. Luger, "Artificial Intelligence: Structures and Strategies for complex problem solving", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.
- 3. J. Nilsson, "Artificial Intelligence: A new Synthesis", Elsevier Publishers, 1998.
- 4. Artificial Neural Networks, B. Yagna Narayana, PHI
- 5. Artificial Intelligence, 2nd Edition, E.Rich and K.Knight, TMH.
- 6. Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems, Patterson, PHI.

#### **Online Learning Resources/Virtual Labs:**

https://www.tensorflow.org/ https://pytorch.org/ https://github.com/pytorch https://keras.io/ https://github.com/keras-team http://deeplearning.net/software/theano/ https://github.com/Theano/Theano https://caffe2.ai/ https://github.com/caffe2 https://deeplearning4j.org/Scikit-learn:https://scikit-learn.org/stable/ https://github.com/scikit-learn/scikit-learn https://www.deeplearning.ai/ https://opencv.org/ https://github.com/qqwweee/keras-yolo3 https://www.pyimagesearch.com/2018/11/12/yolo-object-detection-with-opencv/ https://developer.nvidia.com/cuda-math-library http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/machine\_learning/labs/index.php



#### JNTUA B.Tech. R20 Regulations

#### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– III-I Sem L T P C

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#### (20A05506) ADVANCED WEB APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT Skill Oriented Course - III

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Learn how to create dynamic websites using PHP and establish database connectivity.
- Explore SMS API and session management
- Understand the common Web Application Vulnerabilities and provide Security.
- Acquire the knowledge of external libraries to generate various types of documents and files.
- Understand the difference between traditional hosting services and Cloud Hosting services

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Create dynamic websites using PHP and MySQL
- Handle Authentication using Sessions, JWT.
- Secure Web applications from common attacks like Injection, XSS.
- Integrate Libraries to dynamically generate documents, spreadsheets, pdfs, etc.
- Host Websites in traditional web hosting platforms and also Cloud based infrastructure

#### Module 1:

Introduction: Web Server, Database Server, Private IP Address, Port Address, Server-side Programming, Web Server solution stack.

Task: Installation of XAMPP/WAMP. Access a test page using a device (Laptop/Desktop/Mobile) within LAN or hotspot using its private IP address.

#### Module 2:

PHPMyAdmin: Create, Browse, Drop, Copy, Rename and Alter databases, tables, views, fields and indexes, Import data from CSV and SQL, Export (back-up) data.

Task: Design a Student Profile Data Management System for a college. Create a Database and its associated tables.

#### Module 3:

Php basics: Basic Syntax, primitive types, Variables, Constants, Expressions, Operators, Control structures, functions.

Task: Develop a PHP application and run it with a command-line interpreter

#### Module 4:

Handling HTML Forms: Predefined Variables, Reading data from web form controls like input, textarea, select etc., Handling File Uploads.

Task: Develop an Add Student Profile Page which accepts all student details including photo and display them in order.

#### Module 5:

Predefined Functions and Files: Arrays, Associative Arrays, Multidimensional Arrays, Array functions, String functions, Date and Time functions, File Handling: Open, Close, Create, Read, Write, Append.

Task: Implement an effective Logging System using files in PHP.

#### Module 6:

Classes and Objects: Creating classes and objects, Visibility, Constructor and Destructor, Inheritance, static keyword, interfaces, class Abstraction, namespaces

Task: Design and implement Class diagram representation of Student Management System for a college using PHP.



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#### Module 7:

Database Connectivity with MySql: Establish a database Connection using mysqli, Prepare SQL Statement, Bind parameters, Execute the statement, bind the result.

Task: Develop Add Student Profile Page to store data into the database and develop a webpage to retrieve the student details based on the Roll Number or any unique ID.

#### Module 8:

HTTP is a Stateless Protocol: Handling Cookies and Sessions, Implementation of JSON Web Tokens (JWT), SMS API.

Task: Design and develop a User Authentication System (Login-Logout functionality) using cookies, sessions, JWT, and SMS API. Also, identify which is suitable for your application

#### Module 9:

Exception Handling and Security: Handle Database connectivity exceptions, SQL Injection Vulnerability, Cross-site scripting, Session hijacking, and Session fixation

Task: Secure all your PHP applications from common vulnerabilities like Injection, XSS, Session hijacking and fixation, and other exceptions

#### Module 10:

PHP Libraries: Read data from Excel Files, Generate dynamic Excel Files, PDF files, and Word Documents.

Task: Design an Administrator Portal through which administrators can be able to upload student data into the database, Download the student data, Generate certificates, etc.

#### Module 11:

Hosting service provider: Public IP Address, Nameservers, Domain Name, Understand cPanel Modules: File Manager, Databases, Email Accounts, One-Click Installers, DNS, Other Configuration & Monitoring Controls.

Task: Host a PHP-MySQL based application on the internet using the Web Hosting Service Provider of your choice (000webhost, Hostinger, Heroku, Godaddy, etc.)

#### Module 12:

Cloud Hosting: Advantages of Cloud Hosting, Creating Instances or droplets, Managing Roles, Scaling the Application, Securing the instances, Monitoring Tools, etc.

Task: Host a PHP-MySQL based application on the internet using the Cloud Hosting Provider of your choice (Amazon Web Services, Google Cloud Platform, DigitalOcean, etc.)

#### **References:**

- 1. MacIntyre, Peter, and Tatroe, Kevin. Programming PHP: Creating Dynamic Web Pages. United States, O'Reilly Media, 2020.
- 2. Valade, Janet. PHP and MySQL Web Development All-in-One Desk Reference For Dummies. Germany, Wiley, 2011.
- 3. Gulabani, Sunil. Amazon Web Services Bootcamp: Develop a Scalable, Reliable, and Highly Available Cloud Environment with AWS. United Kingdom, Packt Publishing, 2018.

#### **Online Learning Resources/Virtual Labs:**

https://www.apachefriends.org/ https://www.wampserver.com/en/ https://www.php.net/ https://in.godaddy.com/ https://www.hostinger.in/ https://aws.amazon.com/ https://cloud.google.com/